

Tryptic soy agar (Ph.Eur., USP, JP)

Code 84602.0500

Also known as

Casein soya bean digest agar, TSA.

Intended use

General growth medium for isolation, enumeration and cultivation of microorganisms.

Formula * - Composition in g/L

Pancreatic digest of casein.....	15.0
Papaic digest of soya bean.....	5.0
Sodium chloride.....	5.0
Agar.....	15.0

* Adjusted and/or supplemented as required to meet performance criteria

Final pH 7.3 ± 0.2 at 25 °C.

Instructions for preparation

Dissolve 40 g in 1 litre of purified water by bringing to the boil with frequent shaking. Sterilise in the autoclave at 121 °C for 15 minutes.

Principle of the method and general information

Tryptic soy agar is a multipurpose medium, which support the growth of a wide variety of microorganisms. The formulation meets the requirements of casein soya bean digest agar described by Ph.Eur., USP, JP. Tryptic soy agar is recommended for the microbial enumeration test of non-sterile products described by Ph.Eur. Because of the nutritional characteristics, absence of inhibitors, and the possibility of supplementation with several compounds, this medium is recommended for the isolation of many microorganisms, for maintaining stock cultures and for the preparation of vaccines. Tryptic soy agar may be supplemented with defibrinated animal blood (at concentrations between 5% and 15%) to provide a more nutritious medium for fastidious organisms and for the detection of their haemolytic pattern, or with antimicrobials to provide a selective medium for the isolation of specific microorganisms out of a mixed flora. Pancreatic digest of casein and papaic digest of soya bean provide nitrogen, carbon, essential amino acids, vitamins and minerals to support microbial growth while sodium chloride is used to maintain the osmotic equilibrium.

Instructions for use

For laboratory use only.

The experimental procedure depends on the purpose for which the medium is used. Refer to the various compendia or Standards or European Pharmacopoeia for the details of the procedures.

Limitations

- It is recommended that biochemical and/or serological tests be performed on colonies from pure culture for complete identification.

Quality Control

Physical characteristics:

Appearance of powder
Appearance of prepared medium
pH (25°C)

Pale yellow, fine, homogeneous hygroscopic powder
Pale yellow, limpid
 7.3 ± 0.2

Microbiological characteristics:

Test Strains	Incubation T° / t / At.	Inoculation method	Growth characteristics	Productivity Ratio
TSA with defibrinated sheep blood				
<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 25922	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE	EC	Good growth	
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 25923	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE	EC	Good growth	
<i>S. pyogenes</i> ATCC 19615	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE	EC	Good growth, beta haemolysis	
<i>S. pneumoniae</i> ATCC 6305	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE	EC	Good growth, alpha haemolysis	
<i>S. gruoup B</i> ATCC 12386	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE	EC	Good growth, beta haemolysis	
CAMP TEST				
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 25923	35-37 °C / 24 h / AE		Positive	
<i>S. agalactiae</i> ATCC 13813			Negative	
<i>S. pyogenes</i> ATCC 19615				
TSA without defibrinated sheep blood, according to Ph. Eur.				
<i>P. aeruginosa</i> ATCC 9027	30-35° C / 24-72 h / AE	QT / ≤ 100 CFU	Good growth	PR ≥ 0.7
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	30-35° C / 24-72 h / AE	QT / ≤ 100 CFU	Good growth	PR ≥ 0.7
<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633	30-35° C / 24-72 h / AE	QT / ≤ 100 CFU	Good growth	PR ≥ 0.7
<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 10231	30-35° C / 24-72 h / AE	QT / ≤ 100 CFU	Good growth	PR ≥ 0.7
<i>A. brasiliensis</i> ATCC 16604	30-35° C / 72 h / AE	QT / ≤ 100 CFU	Good growth	PR ≥ 0.7

Notes

PR (Productivity Ratio): CFU obtained on the culture medium under test / CFU obtained on TSA Reference Batch

Incubation atmosphere AE: aerobic incubation

Inoculation method QT : quantitative surface plating method; EC: semi-quantitative, ecometric technique

Microbiological characteristics tested in accordance to Ph.Eur.

ATCC is a registered trade mark of American Type Culture Collection

References

- Bailey, W.R. & Scott, E.G. (1974) - Diagnostic Microbiology, 4th edition. St. Louis: C.V. Mosby Company.
- European Pharmacopoeia 6.8, 2.6.12 Microbial enumeration tests
- NCCLS document M22-A2, 1996. Quality Assurance for Commercially prepared Microbiological Culture Media-2nd ed.; Approved Standard.

Storage conditions

For laboratory use only. Keep tightly closed, away from bright light, in a cool dry place (+10 °C to 30 °C and <60% RH).

Ordering information

84602.0500 Tryptic soy agar (Ph.Eur., USP, JP)

Bottle of 500 g